**Additional Resources Related to Chapter Two of**

**Cara Cunningham Warren, International Law in Context**

**(Carolina Academic Press 2023).**

Categories

2.1 Canadian Charter & System of Government

2.2 International Legal Personality

2.3 International Organizations

2.4 International Relations Theories

2.5 Montevideo Convention Principles (Additional Information)

2.6 Non-Governmental Organizations

2.7 North Atlantic Treaty Organization

2.8 The Question of Palestine/Count Bernadotte

2.9 Westphalian History

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**2.1 Canadian Charter (Background for Suresh v. Canada)**

 -Guide to the Canadian Charter of Rights & Freedoms

<https://www.canada.ca/en/canadian-heritage/services/how-rights-protected/guide-canadian-charter-rights-freedoms.html>

-Rights & Freedoms Protected by the Charter

<https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/csj-sjc/rfc-dlc/ccrf-ccdl/rfcp-cdlp.html>

-*Suresh* opinion

<https://scc-csc.lexum.com/scc-csc/scc-csc/en/item/1643/index.do>

See paragraph 46 for specific information about Canadian independence:

Canada's evolution from colony to fully independent State was gradual.  The Imperial Parliament’s passage of the *Statute of Westminster, 1931* (U.K.), 22 & 23 Geo. 5, c. 4, confirmed in law what had earlier been confirmed in fact by the Balfour Declaration of 1926, namely, that Canada was an independent country.  Thereafter, Canadian law alone governed in Canada, except where Canada expressly consented to the continued application of Imperial legislation.  Canada’s independence from Britain was achieved through legal and political evolution with an adherence to the rule of law and stability. The proclamation of the [*Constitution Act, 1982*](https://qweri.lexum.com/calegis/schedule-b-to-the-canada-act-1982-uk-1982-c-11-en) removed the last vestige of British authority over the Canadian Constitution and re-affirmed Canada’s commitment to the protection of its minority, aboriginal, equality, legal and language rights, and fundamental freedoms as set out in the [*Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms*.](https://qweri.lexum.com/calegis/schedule-b-to-the-canada-act-1982-uk-1982-c-11-en)

**2.2 International Legal Personality**

 -Law Review Article

[The Source of International Legal Personality in the 21st Century (hofstra.edu)](https://scholarlycommons.law.hofstra.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?referer=&httpsredir=1&article=1564&context=faculty_scholarship)

 -See also 2.7 below (North Atlantic Treaty Organization & international Legal Personality)

**2.3 International Organizations**

 ***­-***IGO and Other Organizations with Standing Invitation to United Nations

[Intergovernmental and Other Organizations | United Nations](https://www.un.org/en/about-us/intergovernmental-and-other-organizations)

**2.4 International Relations Theories**

-Anthony Clark Arend, Legal Rules and International Society (Oxford University Press 1999).

-Caroline Fehl, *Evaluating the International Criminal Court: A ‘Practice Test’ for Realist and Constructivist Approaches*, 10:3 European J. Int’l. Relations 359 (2004).

-Anne-Marie Slaughter, *International Relations, Principal Theories*, in Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law (Rüdiger Wolfrum ed., Oxford University Press 2011).

**2.5 Montevideo Convention Principles (Additional Information)**

-Åland Islands

[The Åland Islands Question – A League Success Story (au.dk)](https://projects.au.dk/inventingbureaucracy/blog/show/artikel/the-aaland-islands-question-a-league-success-story/)

-Duchy of Sealand Information

Dylan Taylor-Lehman, Sealand, The True Story of the World’s Most Stubborn Micronation and Its Eccentric Royal Family (Diversion Books, 2020).

**2.6 Non-Governmental Organizations**

-Amnesty International

[Amnesty International: Founding, Structure, and Lost Vision »](https://www.ngo-monitor.org/reports/23/#:~:text=Amnesty%20International%20(Amnesty)%20is%20one,journalists%2C%20diplomats%2C%20and%20academics.)

 -Human Rights Watch

[Donate to Defend Human Rights | Human Rights Watch (hrw.org)](https://donate.hrw.org/page/110679/donate/1?ea.tracking.id=EA2022PEgl3wbpspt&utm_channel=ppc&utm_source=appeal&utm_campaign=aug&utm_creative=1&utm_content=source---veradata____keyword---human%20rights%20watch___matchtype---b___placement---___device---c___network---g___targetid---kwd-11588031___ad_position---___creative---615738547434___geo---9016852&gclid=CjwKCAjwx7GYBhB7EiwA0d8oe15pZz5v_fE0sCmje55L_-zuFkMCLnjz3dLv4kICmewzFYW8tgHV3BoCVAMQAvD_BwE)

-International Committee of the Red Cross

[International Committee of the Red Cross (icrc.org)](https://www.icrc.org/en)

-NGOs in the US

[Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in the United States - United States Department of State](https://www.state.gov/non-governmental-organizations-ngos-in-the-united-states/#:~:text=Approximately%201.5%20million%20NGOs%20operate,development%2C%20and%20many%20other%20issues.)

-NGO Monitor (comprehensive resource page)

[Home » ngomonitor (ngo-monitor.org)](https://www.ngo-monitor.org/)

**2.7 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (& More International Legal Personality)**

-General Information

[What is NATO?](https://www.nato.int/nato-welcome/index.html)

-Law Review Excerpt Re: NATO & International Legal Personality

[Chapter 5: The International Legal Personality of nato in: The International Responsibility of NATO and its Personnel during Military Operations (brill.com)](https://brill.com/view/book/9789004354647/B9789004354647_005.xml)

-Official Treaty Text

[NATO-Official text: The North Atlantic Treaty, 04-Apr.-1949](https://www.nato.int/cps/en/natolive/official_texts_17120.htm)

**2.8 The Question of Palestine/Count Bernadotte**

-Comprehensive Resource Page

[Home - Question of Palestine (un.org)](https://www.un.org/unispal/)

-General Lundstrom Gives Eyewitness Account of Bernadotte’s Death <http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/9a798adbf322aff38525617b006d88d7/23e5f866fe7393b585256a680061b348>

 -Report Submitted by the Government of Israel to the United Nations (19 October 1948)

[Mideast situation/Assassination of the UN Mediator - Israel report - Question of Palestine](https://www.un.org/unispal/document/auto-insert-178527/)

**2.9 Westphalian History**

-Law Review Articles

Stéphane Beaulac, *The Westphalian Legal Orthodoxy—Myth or Reality?*, 2 J. Hsty. Int’l. Law 148 (2000).

Myron P. Gutmann, *The Origins of the Thirty Years’ War*, 18:4 J. Interdisciplinary Hsty. 749 (1988).